

### Exercise 6.2.34

#### Linear Algebra MATH 2130

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ABSTRACT. This is Exercise 6.2.34 from Lay [LLM21, §6.2]:

**Exercise 6.2.34.** Suppose  $W$  is a subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^n$  spanned by  $n$  nonzero orthogonal vectors. Explain why  $W = \mathbb{R}^n$ .

*Solution.* By [LLM21, Thm. 4, p.358], the given  $n$  nonzero orthogonal vectors in  $W$  are linearly independent. Since these  $n$  vectors are also assumed to span  $W$ , they form a basis of  $W$ . This means that  $W$  is a subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^n$  of dimension  $n$  and, therefore, is equal to  $\mathbb{R}^n$ .  $\square$

## REFERENCES

[LLM21] David Lay, Stephen Lay, and Judi McDonald, *Linear Algebra and its Applications*, Sixth edition, Pearson, 2021.

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