

Math 6010 - Assignment 8

Due October 30, 2023

- (1) Show that there are (at least) continuum many distinct Turing degrees.
- (2) Prove the **Relativized Complementation Theorem**:
 $B \leq_T A$ iff B and \bar{B} are computably enumerable in A .
- (3) Show that $\deg(A \oplus B)$ is the least upper bound for $\deg(A)$ and $\deg(B)$.
- (4) Let $A \subseteq \mathbb{N}$. Show

$$A <_T A'$$

(i.e. A is Turing reducible to its jump $A' = \{x \mid \varphi_x^A(x) \downarrow\}$ but not conversely).

- (5) Let $A, B \subseteq \mathbb{N}$. Prove

$$B \leq_T A \text{ iff } B' \leq_m A'.$$

Hint: For the “if”-direction show that B and \bar{B} are A -computably enumerable using the Relativized Parameter and Enumeration Theorems.