

## MATH 2001 FALL 2025 - REVIEW FOR MIDTERM 1

Numbers refer to sections in Hammack, Book of Proof.

### 1. Sets.

- (1) Constructions:
  - (a) set builder notation, Axioms of Specification and Replacement (1.2)
  - (b) Cartesian product, Axiom of Pairing (1.2)
  - (c) subsets (1.3), power set (1.4)
  - (d) union, intersection, difference (1.5), complement (1.6)
  - (e) indexed unions and intersections: Axiom of Union (1.8)
- (2) Proving identities for sets:
  - (a) laws of set operations, Venn diagrams (1.7)
  - (b) proving  $x \in A$ ,  $A \subseteq B$ ,  $A = B$  (see also 8.1-8.3)

### 2. Logic.

- (1) Statements:
  - (a) logical connectives  $\wedge, \vee, \sim$  (2.2), if  $\Rightarrow$  (2.3), iff  $\Leftrightarrow$  (2.4)
  - (b) truth tables, Boolean functions (2.5)
  - (c) logical equivalence (2.6)
- (2) Quantifiers (2.7):
  - (a) negating quantified statements
  - (b) checking whether quantified statement is true (proof for universally quantified statement, example for existentially quantified statement)