

Analysis 1  
Quiz 8

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

You have 10 minutes to complete this quiz. If you have a question raise your hand and remain seated. In order to receive full credit your answer must be **complete**, **legible** and **correct**. Show your work, and give adequate explanations.

1. Is the empty set open in  $\mathbb{R}$ ? Explain.

Yes. The empty set belongs to any topology, so it is an open set in any topological space.

2. Is the empty set closed in  $\mathbb{R}$ ? Explain.

Yes. To see it is closed, we must show that the complement,  $\mathbb{R} \setminus \emptyset = \mathbb{R}$ , is open. But the whole space  $\mathbb{R}$  is an open set in any topology on  $\mathbb{R}$ .