Teaching focused careers in mathematics

Morgan Sherman

Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo, CA

October 1st, 2021

In this talk we will discuss two main ideas:

- What a teaching focused career in math is like (I'll focus on my own experience)
- Then we will talk about some suggestions for applying to such positions.

Cal Poly is a part of the California State University system (20+ campuses)

- These schools generally do not have PhD programs, though many have master's degree programs (for example our math department has one).
- About 22,000 students, of which about 20,000 are undergraduates.
- We happen to be a strong school in engineering, architecture, aero, and others. We end up with a mathematically strong incoming students.

My experience at Cal Poly is likely *very* different than the experience of a professor at a small liberal arts college, for example.

Even among the Cal States I expect life varies dramatically from one math department to another.

Also Cal Poly is located in a very nice town, San Luis Obispo, which naturally gives me some biases.

- My teaching load is 12 units per quarter (=12 classroom hours teaching per week).
- We must have four office hours each week as well.
- In addition, as with all academic positions, there is committee work (service) and expectations of some research (professional growth).

- There *is* still time for some research.
- Research is still expected and necessary for tenure, but expectations for how much research is dramatically less by comparison with a research focused university.
- In my case this has allowed me to broaden my research interests since graduate school. This may not be possible in a "publish or perish" environment.

- Undergraduate research is greatly appreciated by my department and college.
- If you have any interest in leading undergraduate research projects you may find a lot of support for it.
- These can be fun and rewarding.

- If you love teaching you will find many like-minded faculty in a teaching focused school.
- You will have people with whom to discuss, at length, various and elaborate opinions on good pedagogy.
- And you will find support for trying new teaching practices (e.g. workshops on campus or funds for traveling to conferences with teaching focused sessions).

- Early career time off for research.
- Travel and travel funds.
- Academic life is nice!

- Experience as the sole instructor in a classroom is invaluable.
- It will help you to decide if you enjoy teaching.
- When applying, prospective schools will want to know that you have some idea of what you are getting into.

- Cover letter: make it non-generic! (Why do you want *this* position?)
- CV: move teaching related activities to the front. Make sure to clearly indicate your role in any classes taught.
- Research statement: An introduction readable by a general math audience helps. ("Can this applicant describe their research to a non-expert??").
- Research statement: Do you have experience or interest in undergraduate research? List some ideas or past projects.

- Teaching statement: This is important! Don't make it just a short paragraph. Make it honest and *thoughtful*.
- Teaching statement: Avoid strong language ("it is well known that the best teaching technique is ...").
- Teaching statement: The reader should come away with the idea that you *care* a lot about teaching.
- Letters of recommendation: Ideally your teaching letter(s) will be from someone who has reviewed your teaching in some capacity.

As part of an on campus interview, many teaching focused schools will require a teaching demonstration.

- Take this seriously!
- Spend a good deal of time preparing it. Choose good examples.
- Think about the types of questions you might get (even if you are giving it to a panel of professors, they may try and give you the tough questions students sometimes ask).

- You may be asked to actually teach a class to students.
- Whether or not your interview has a teaching demonstration required, often faculty will look to your research talk to get clues on your teaching abilities.

- It will be important to set aside time for research.
- It is OK to shut your office door!
- Don't get too excited about volunteering for committee work. It can be a time sink and there will be plenty of time for that later in your career.

Take time to decide if a teaching focused career is a path you might be interested in.

If it is and you choose to apply to teaching focused positions, make sure your application reflects the fact that you've spent a good deal of time as an instructor (so you know what you are getting into) and that you spend a good deal of time thinking deeply about teaching and your teaching philosophy.

The end.