

Math 2001 - Writing project 2

First draft due October 28, final draft November 2, 2020

The following **writing project** will be graded on clarity and correctness and should be typed in LaTeX.

Problem. There are 10 coins all of the same weight with the exception of one fake coin that is either lighter or heavier than the others (you do not know which). Given an balance scale you can compare the weight of one set of coins with another. Show that using the scale three times is enough to find the fake coin. Bonus question: Can you do it by using the scale twice?

Your write up should include the following:

- (1) A section describing the problem.
- (2) A theorem stating the main result in a few sentences, e.g.
Given 10 coins, one of which is fake (lighter or heavier than the others), the fake one can be found using a balance scale at most 3 times.
- (3) A proof of the theorem describing the strategy for achieving the result.
- (4) Give precise arguments for all your statements.