

When it makes sense to do so, answer 'C' for "Both" and 'D' for "Neither". You will receive 1/4 point for any question on which you answer 'E' for "I don't know".

**Problem 1.** How many elements does the set  $\{2, 3, \frac{1}{4}, 2\}$  have?

- A) 0    B) 3    C) 4    D)  $\infty$

*Solution.* B)

**Problem 2.** Which of the following are true?

- A) The empty set is an element of every set.  
B) The empty set is a subset of every set.

*Solution.* B)

**Problem 3.** Which of the following sets is not the same as the others?

- A)  $\{1, \{1, 1\}\}$   
B)  $\{\{1, 1\}, 1\}$   
C)  $\{1, 1\}$   
D)  $\{1, \{1\}\}$

*Solution.* C)

**Problem 4.** Let  $X$  be the set of integers that are divisible by 2. Let  $Y$  be the set of integers that are divisible by 4. Which of the following statements are true?

- A)  $X \subset Y$   
B)  $Y \subset X$

*Solution.* B)

**Problem 5.** How many sets possess an odd number of subsets?

- A) 0    B) 1    C)  $\infty$

*Solution.* B)