| $x^{2}+y^{2}=9$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $y=x^{2}+1$ |

$$
y= \begin{cases}x^{2}+1 & x \geq-1 \\ x+2 & x<-1\end{cases}
$$






| $x$ | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |


| $x$ | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | -1 |


| $x$ | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 3 | 2 | 0 | -2 | -3 |

$x$ is a variable that represents a person and $y$ is a variable that represents that person's height.

A pebble is stuck in your bike tire as you ride forward at a constant speed. $x$ is the amount of time you've been riding and $y$ is the height of the pebble.

| circle centered at the origin, radius $=3$ |  | even function | $y$ is a function of $x$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(1)=2$ | odd function | $y$ is a function of $x$ | increasing function |
| $f(1)=2$ | the range of this function is $[-1,1]$ | this is a one-to-one function (has an inverse) | even function |
| $y$ is a function of $x$ | $y$ is a function of $x$ | even function | $y=\|x\|$ |
|  | $y$ is a function of $x$ | $f(1)=2$ | the range of this function is $\mathbb{R}$ (all real numbers) |
|  | $f(1)=2$ | $y$ is a function of $x$ | the range of this function is $\mathbb{R}$ (all real numbers) |
| $x=y^{2}$ | odd function | $y=\sin x$ | $y$ is a function of $x$ |
| the range of this function is $\mathbb{R}$ (all real numbers) | $y$ is a periodic function | even function | $y$ is a function of $x$ |
| $f(1)=2$ | the domain of this function is $\{-2,-1,0,1,2\}$ | odd function | $y$ is a function of $x$ |
| decreasing function | this is a one-to-one function (has an inverse) | the domain of this function is $\{-2,-1,0,1,2\}$ | $y$ is a function of $x$ |
| the domain of this function does not contain any negative numbers | $y$ is a function of $x$ | the domain of this function does not contain any negative numbers | $y$ is a periodic function |

